# Silicon Bidirectional Switches Diode Thyristors

... designed for full-wave triggering in Triac phase control circuits, half-wave SCR triggering application and as voltage level detectors. Supplied in an inexpensive plastic TO-226AA package for high-volume requirements, this low-cost plastic package is readily adaptable for use in automatic insertion equipment.

- Low Switching Voltage 8 Volts Typical
- Uniform Characteristics in Each Direction
- Low On-State Voltage 1.7 Volts Maximum
- Low Off-State Current 0.1 μA Maximum
- Low Temperature Coefficient 0.02 %/°C Typical

# MBS4991 MBS4992 MBS4993







#### MAXIMUM RATINGS (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit	
Power Dissipation	PD	500	mW	
DC Forward Current	١ <sub>F</sub>	200	mA	
DC Gate Current (Off-State Only)	IG(off)	5	mA	
Repetitive Peak Forward Current (1% Duty Cycle, 10 μs Pulse Width, T <sub>A</sub> = 100°C)	I <sub>FM</sub> (rep)	2	Amps	
Non-repetitive Forward Current (10 $\mu$ s Pulse Width, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>FM</sub> (nonrep)	6	Amps	
Operating Junction Temperature Range	ТJ	-55 to +125	°C	
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 to +150	⊃°	

### MBS4991 MBS4992 MBS4993

Characteristic		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Switching Voltage	MBS4991 MBS4992, MBS4993	VS	6 7.5	8 8	10 9	Vdc
Switching Current	MBS4991 MBS4992 MBS4993	١ <sub>S</sub>	_	175 90 175	500 120 250	μAdc
Switching Voltage Differential (See Figure 10)	MBS4991 MBS4992, MBS4993	V <sub>S1</sub> -V <sub>S2</sub>		0.3 0.1	0.5 0.2	Vdc
Gate Trigger Current (V <sub>F</sub> = 5 Vdc, R <sub>L</sub> = 1 k ohm)	MBS4992 MBS4993	lGF	-		100 500	μAdc
Holding Current	MBS4991 MBS4992 MBS4993	ΙΗ		0.7 0.2 0.3	1.5 0.5 0.75	mAdc
Off-State Blocking Current $(V_F = 5 \text{ Vdc}, T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C})$ $(V_F = 5 \text{ Vdc}, T_A = 85^{\circ}\text{C})$ $(V_F = 5 \text{ Vdc}, T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C})$ $(V_F = 5 \text{ Vdc}, T_A = 100^{\circ}\text{C})$	MBS4991 MBS4991 MBS4992, MBS4993 MBS4992, MBS4993	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	 	0.08 2 0.08 6	1 10 0.1 10	μAdc
Forward On-State Voltage (I <sub>F</sub> = 175 mAdc) (I <sub>F</sub> = 200 mAdc)	MBS4991 MBS4992, MBS4993	VF		1.4 1.5	1.7 1.7	Vdc
Peak Output Voltage (C <sub>C</sub> = 0.1 $\mu$ F, R <sub>L</sub> = 20 ohms, (Figure 7)		Vo	3.5	4.8	—	Vdc
Turn-On Time (Figure 8)		t <sub>on</sub>	—	1	—	μs
Turn-Off Time (Figure 9)		toff	—	30	—	μs
Temperature Coefficient of Switching Voltage (-50 to +125°C)		ТС	—	+0.02	—	%/°C
Switching Current Differential (See Figure 10)		IS1-IS2	_	_	100	μA

#### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

### **TYPICAL ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

## FIGURE 1 – SWITCHING VOLTAGE versus TEMPERATURE

FIGURE 2 – SWITCHING CURRENT versus TEMPERATURE





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FIGURE 3 – HOLDING CURRENT versus TEMPERATURE

8.0 IH, HOLDING CURRENT (NORMALIZED) 7.0 Normalized 6.0 to 25°C 5.0 4.0 3.0 2.0 1.0 0 +25 -50 -25 0 +50 +75 +100 +125 -75 TA, AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°C)



FIGURE 4 – OFF-STATE BLOCKING CURRENT





FIGURE 6 – PEAK OUTPUT VOLTAGE (FUNCTION OF RL AND Cc)

+50

TA, AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°C)

+75

+100 +125



FIGURE 7 – PEAK OUTPUT VOLTAGE TEST CIRCUIT

0.01

-25

0 +25

-50



Motorola Thyristor Device Data



Turn-on time is measured from the time  $V_S$  is achieved to the time when the anode voltage drops to within 90% of the difference between  $V_S$  and  $V_F$ .

FIGURE 9 - TURN-OFF TIME TEST CIRCUIT



With the SBS in conduction and the relay contacts open, close the contacts to cause anode A2 to be driven negative. Decrease C until the SBS just remains off when anode A2 becomes positive. The turn off time, t<sub>off</sub>, is the time from initial contact closure and until anode A2 voltage reaches zero volts.



#### FIGURE 10 - DEVICE EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT, CHARACTERISTICS AND SYMBOLS

### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



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