

The **need** to be seen is a critical issue for worker safety, especially for workers who perform tasks on or near moving vehicles or equipment.

Wearing high visibility garments draws attention to workers & helps prevent injuries and fatalities from struck by hazards.



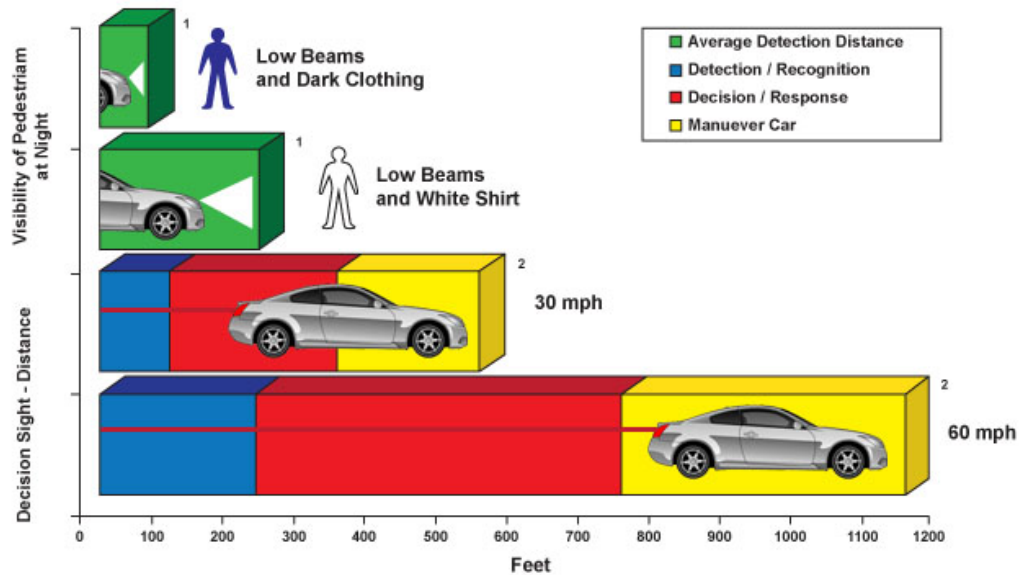
**RADICALLY
VISIBLE™**



2004 – 15% of 2,460 fatalities from transportation related accidents were from worker being struck by moving vehicle.

2007 - 305 of 639 fatalities that occurred at road construction sites were from “struck by vehicle” accidents.

IMPORTANCE OF HIGH VISIBILITY & REACTION TIME



1. R.D. Blomberg, A. Hale, and D.F. Preusser, "Experimental Evaluation of Alternative Conspicuity-Enhancement Techniques for Pedestrians and Bicyclists," Journal of Safety Research, Volume 17, pp. 1-12, 1986.



ANSI 107-2015

The American National Standard for High-Visibility Safety Apparel and Headwear (ANSI/ISEA 107-2015) is a standard established by American National Standards Institute, Inc. (ANSI) and the International Safety Equipment Association (ISEA).

Construction, utility, police, emergency medical services, fire fighters, road workers, flaggers and airport ramp workers are routinely exposed to the hazards of low visibility while on the job. This standard provides guidelines for the selection and use of high-visibility safety vests to improve worker visibility during the day, in low-light conditions, and at night.

ANSI / ISEA 107-2015 guidelines are divided into Multiple Types (O, R, P, and Supplemental) as well as 3 Classes (1, 2, 3 and E) according to the level of risk present depending on working environment.

PERFORMANCE CLASS - Garment Type

- Type O - Class 1 - Off-road
- Type R - Class 2 & Class 3 - Roadway and Temporary Traffic Control
- Type P - Class 2 & Class 3 - Public Safety
- Supplemental Items - Class E - Pants, Overalls, Shorts, Rain Pants, and Gaiters

ENSEMBLE

- Class 2 + Class E = Class 3



ANSI 107-2015 VISIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

Type O: Class 1

Class 1 provides the minimum amount of high-visibility materials required to differentiate the wearer visually from non-complex work environments where struck-by hazards will not be approaching at roadway speeds.

APPLICATIONS:

Warehouse Workers
Mining
PetroChem

TYPE O: CLASS 1 Minimum Requirements

Background Fabric	217 Square Inches
Reflective Material	155 Square Inches
Minimum Reflective Width	1 Inch

TYPE R: Class 2 & 3

Class 2 provides for the use of additional amounts of high-visibility materials, which may allow design opportunities to define the human form more effectively.

Class 3 can offer greater visibility to the wearer in both complex backgrounds and through a full range of body movements by mandatory placement of background, retroreflective and combined-performance materials on sleeves and pant legs (if present). Regardless of the area of materials used, a sleeveless garment or vest alone shall not be considered Performance Class 3.

CLASS 2 APPLICATIONS:

Roadway Construction Worker
Municipalities
Airline Ramp Personnel

CLASS 3 APPLICATIONS:

Flaggers
Dept of Transportation
Nighttime Work
Municipalities
State of VA

Background Fabric	775 Square Inches
Reflective Material	201 Square Inches
Minimum Reflective Width	1.375 Inch

Background Fabric	1240 Square Inches
Reflective Material	310 Square Inches
Minimum Reflective Width	2 Inches

TYPE P: Class 2 & 3

Type P provides daytime and nighttime visual conspicuity enhancement for emergency and incident responders and law enforcement personnel in occupational environments which include exposure to traffic (vehicles using the highway for purposes of travel) from public access highway right-of-ways, or roadway temporary traffic control (TTC) zones, or from work vehicles and construction equipment within a roadway temporary traffic control (TTC) zone or from equipment and vehicles within the activity area. Type P HVSA provides additional options for emergency responders, incident responders and law enforcement who have competing hazards or require access to special equipment.

CLASS 2 & 3 APPLICATIONS:

Police
Fire
EMS
Sheriff

TYPE P: CLASS 2 Minimum Requirements

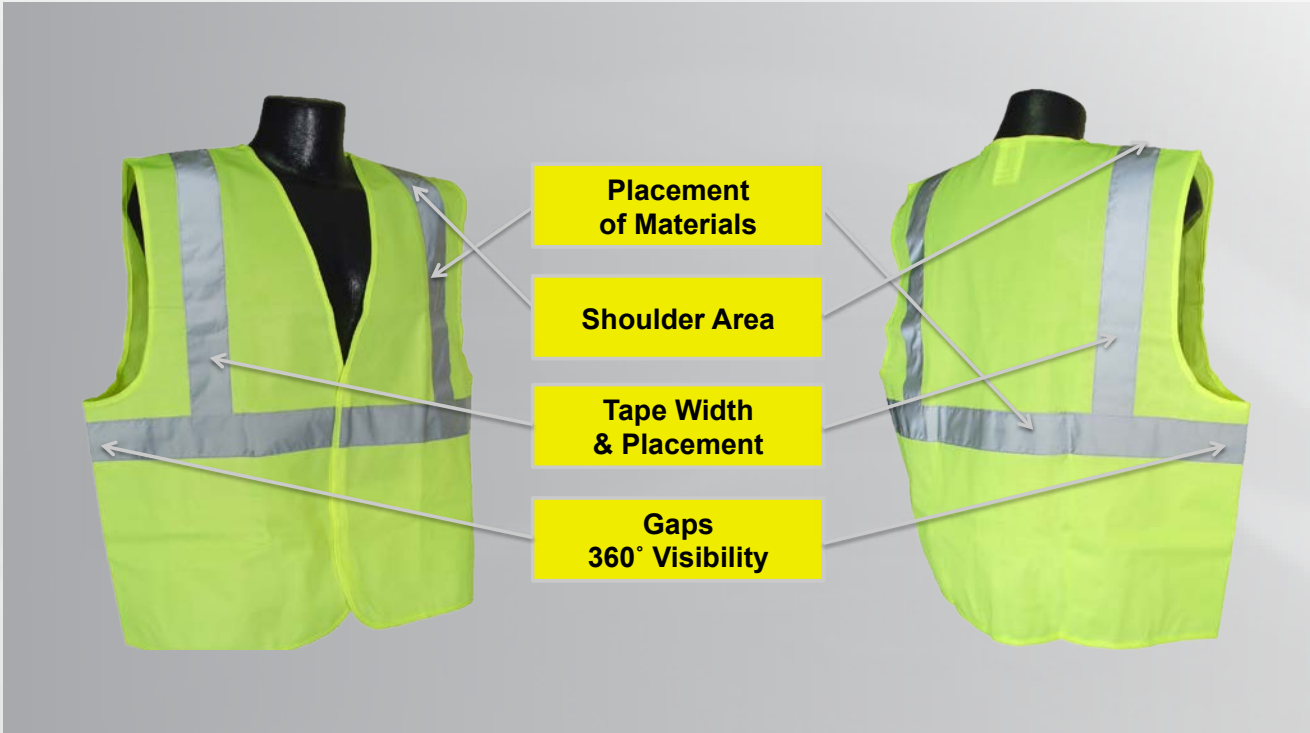
Background Fabric	450 Square Inches
Reflective Material	201 Square Inches
Minimum Reflective Width	2 Inches

TYPE P: CLASS 3 Minimum Requirements

Background Fabric	775 Square Inches
Reflective Material	310 Square Inches
Minimum Reflective Width	2 Inches

ANSI 107-2015

GARMENT DESIGN REQUIREMENTS



PRIMARY COMPONENTS OF ANSI 107-2015

